

# Victorian Certificate of Education 2023

SUPERVISOR TO ATTACH PROCESSING LABEL HERE

					Letter	
STUDENT NUMBER						

## **AUSTRALIAN POLITICS**

## Written examination

Monday 13 November 2023

Reading time: 3.00 pm to 3.15 pm (15 minutes) Writing time: 3.15 pm to 5.15 pm (2 hours)

## **QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK**

#### Structure of book

Section	Number of questions	Number of questions to be answered	Number of marks
A	14	14	60
В	4	1	20
			Total 80

- Students are permitted to bring into the examination room: pens, pencils, highlighters, erasers, sharpeners and rulers.
- Students are NOT permitted to bring into the examination room: blank sheets of paper and/or correction fluid/tape.
- No calculator is allowed in this examination.

## Materials supplied

- Question and answer book of 24 pages, including assessment criteria for Section B on page 24
- Additional space is available at the end of the book if you need extra space to complete an answer.

#### **Instructions**

- Write your **student number** in the space provided above on this page.
- The focus of your responses must be on contemporary examples and case studies from within the last 10 years.
- All written responses must be in English.

Students are NOT permitted to bring mobile phones and/or any other unauthorised electronic devices into the examination room.

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## **SECTION A**

## **Instructions for Section A**

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

Question 1 (2 marks) State two functions of the Australian House of Representatives.
Question 2 (4 marks) Using a contemporary example, explain the importance of the term 'collective ministerial responsibility'.

Question 3 (3 marks)		
Outline <b>two</b> key roles of crossbenchers in the Australian Parliament.		

Question 4 (6 marks)
Analyse how political advertising and campaign techniques may influence the operation of the Australian
electoral system.

Question 5 (6 marks)			
Using contemporary examples, discuss <b>two</b> ways in which the United States of America's federal system of government can impact on democratic rights and freedoms.			

Question 6 (7 marks)  Analyse the causes and effects of low voter turnout in the electoral system of the United States of America

Question 7 (2 marks)  Describe the composition of the Congress of the United States of America.
Question 8 (3 marks) Using an example, describe <b>one</b> role of the ministry in implementing a contemporary domestic policy.

Discuss how international influences have impacted on Australian domestic policy formulation and/or implementation.

Question 10 (7 marks)  Analyse the significance of elections in formulating domestic policy.

Question 11 (3 marks)
Using contemporary examples, distinguish between domestic policy and foreign policy.
Question 12 (2 marks)
Using a contemporary example, describe <b>one</b> role of Australian delegations overseas.

Question 13 (4 marks)		
Using contemporary examples, describe two key objectives of Australian foreign policy.		

Analyse the influence of interest groups on the formulation and/or implementation of Australian foreign policy.

### **SECTION B**

### **Instructions for Section B**

Write an essay on **one** of the following questions in the space provided.

Your response will be assessed according to the assessment criteria set out on page 24.

#### **Question 1** (20 marks)

'The institutions and processes of the Australian political system do not always uphold democratic values and principles.'

To what extent do you agree?

OR

## Question 2 (20 marks)

'In both Australia and the United States of America, legislatures are able to keep the executive accountable.'

To what extent do you agree?

OR

## Question 3 (20 marks)

'When governments are formulating domestic policy, a range of institutions, groups and other factors are equally influential.'

Evaluate this statement with reference to at least two of the following:

- the public service
- the judiciary
- · opinion polls
- the media
- independent members of parliament

OR

### **Question 4** (20 marks)

'The key instruments of contemporary foreign policy are successfully used by the Australian Government in pursuit of its national interests.'

Evaluate this statement with reference to **three** different foreign policy instruments.

Question no.			

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Extra space for responses
Clearly number all responses in this space.

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An answer book is available from the supervisor if you need extra space to complete an answer. Please ensure you write your **student number** in the space provided on the front cover of the answer book. **At the end of the examination, place the answer book inside the front cover of this question and answer book.** 

## Assessment criteria for Section B

The essay in Section B will be assessed against the following criteria:

- development of a coherent and relevant argument that addresses the specific demands of the essay question
- demonstration of political knowledge that is accurate and appropriate for the essay question
- accurate use of key political terms and concepts
- use of contemporary examples and case studies to support explanations, points of view and arguments

END OF QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOK

